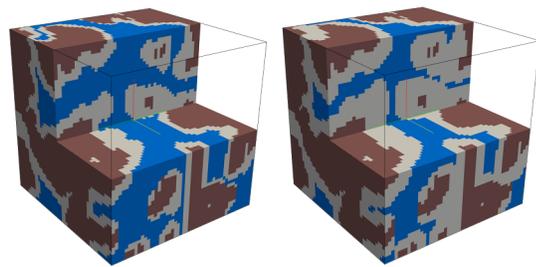


Supplementary material

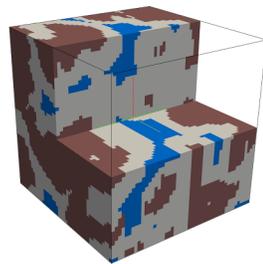
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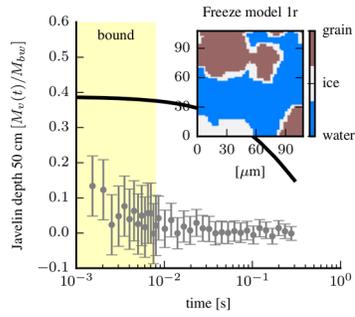
(a)

(b)

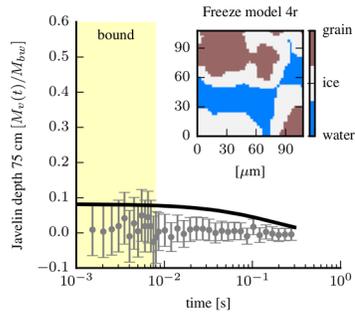


(c)

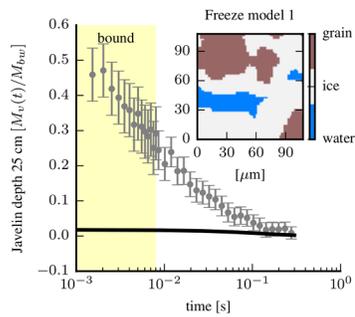
Figure 1: Soil freezing models for three stages of freezing using the inverse pore freezing model. In this model, ice freezes from the pore walls toward the centers.



(a)



(b)



(c)

Figure 2: Observed (points) and predicted (line) data for progressively frozen models, corresponding to progressive depths in AK204-ROAD. This is the inverse freezing model, where ice aggrades from the pore walls towards the centers. Note how the model is completely unable to fit the data.