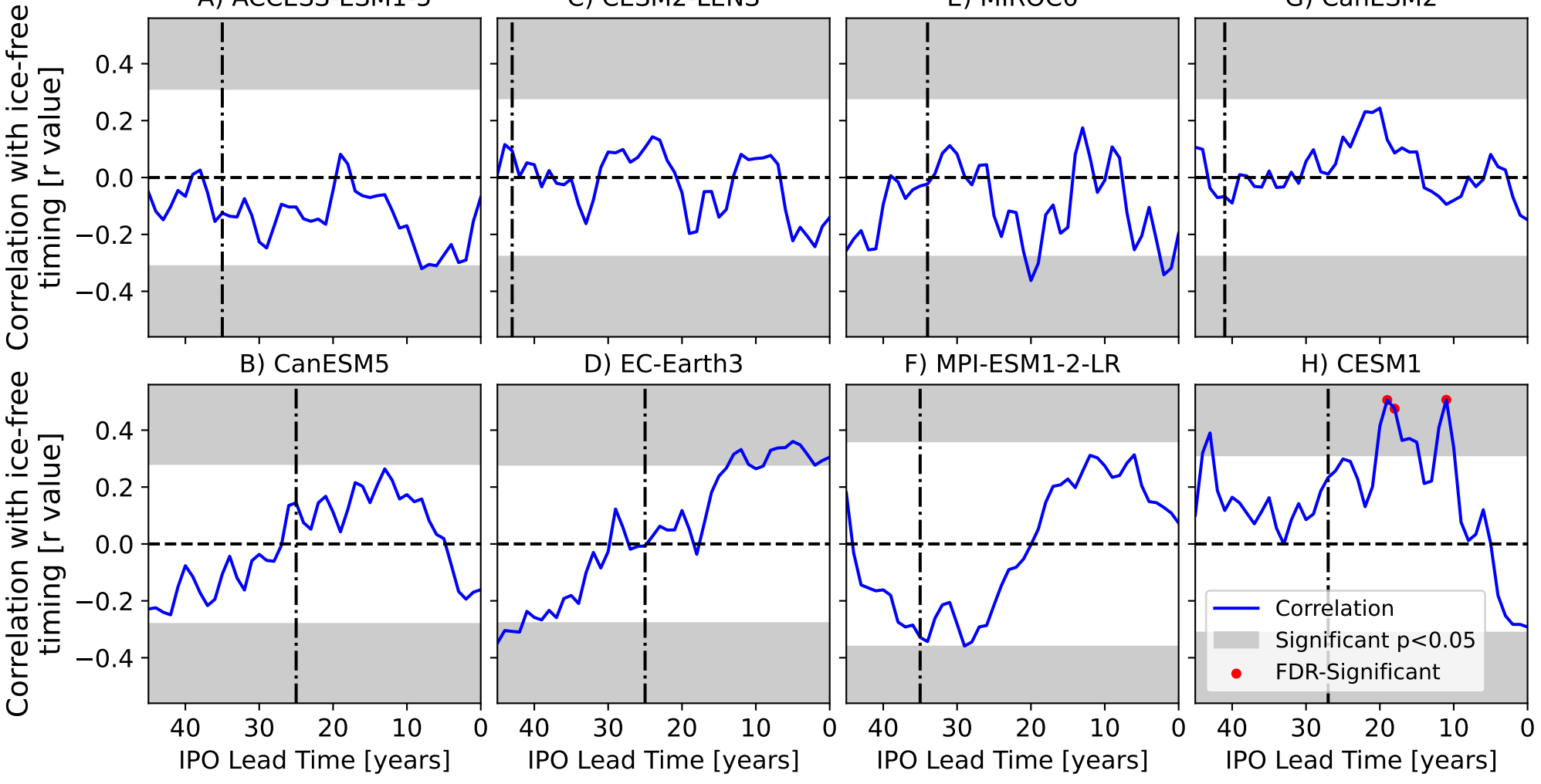

A) ACCESS-ESM1-5
C) CESM2-LENS
E) MIROC6
G) CanESM2
B) CanESM5
D) EC-Earth3
F) MPI-ESM1-2-LR
H) CESM1
Correlation with ice-free timing [r value]
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2
−0.4
40
30
20
10
0
IPO Lead Time [years]
Correlation
Significant p<0.05
FDR-Significant