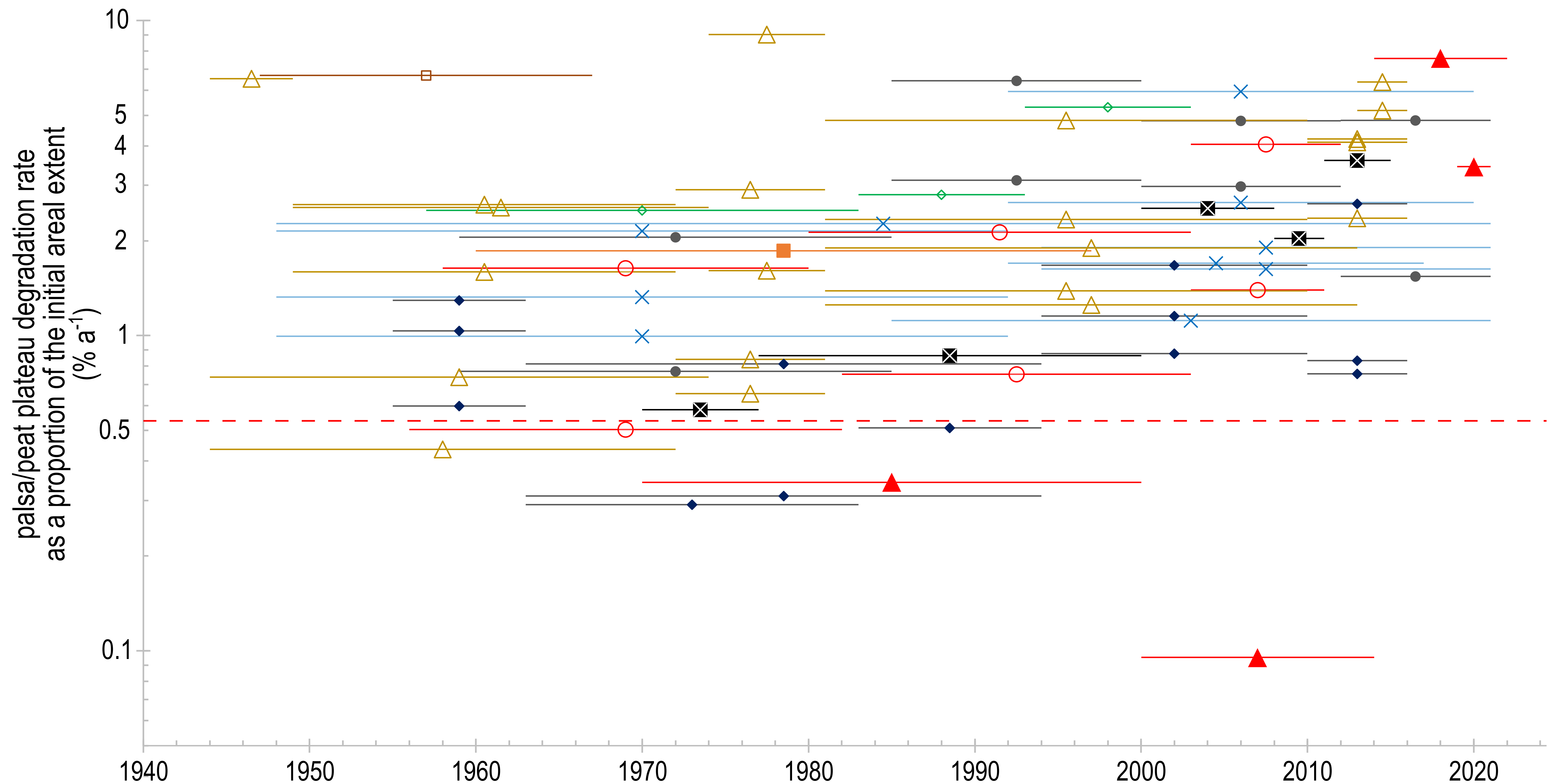




- ▲ Stordalen mire, northern Sweden (Christensen et al., 2004; Varner et al., 2022 & this study)
- △ Mackenzie Mountains, NT, Canada (Mamet et al., 2017)
- Laivadalen, northern Sweden (Zuidhoff and Kolstrup, 2000)
- central Manitoba, Canada (Thie, 1974)
- Peera & Laassaniemi, northwest Finland (Verdonen et al., 2023)
- ⊠ Taiga Plains watershed, NT, Canada (Chasmer and Hopkinson, 2017)
- Finnmark, northern Norway (Borge et al., 2017)
- ◆ Vissátvuopmi, northern Sweden (Olvmo et al., 2020)
- ◇ Hudson Bay, northern Québec, Canada (Payette et al., 2004)
- × coastal Labrador, northeastern Canada (Wang et al., 2023)
- — estimate used in Turetsky et al. (2020)