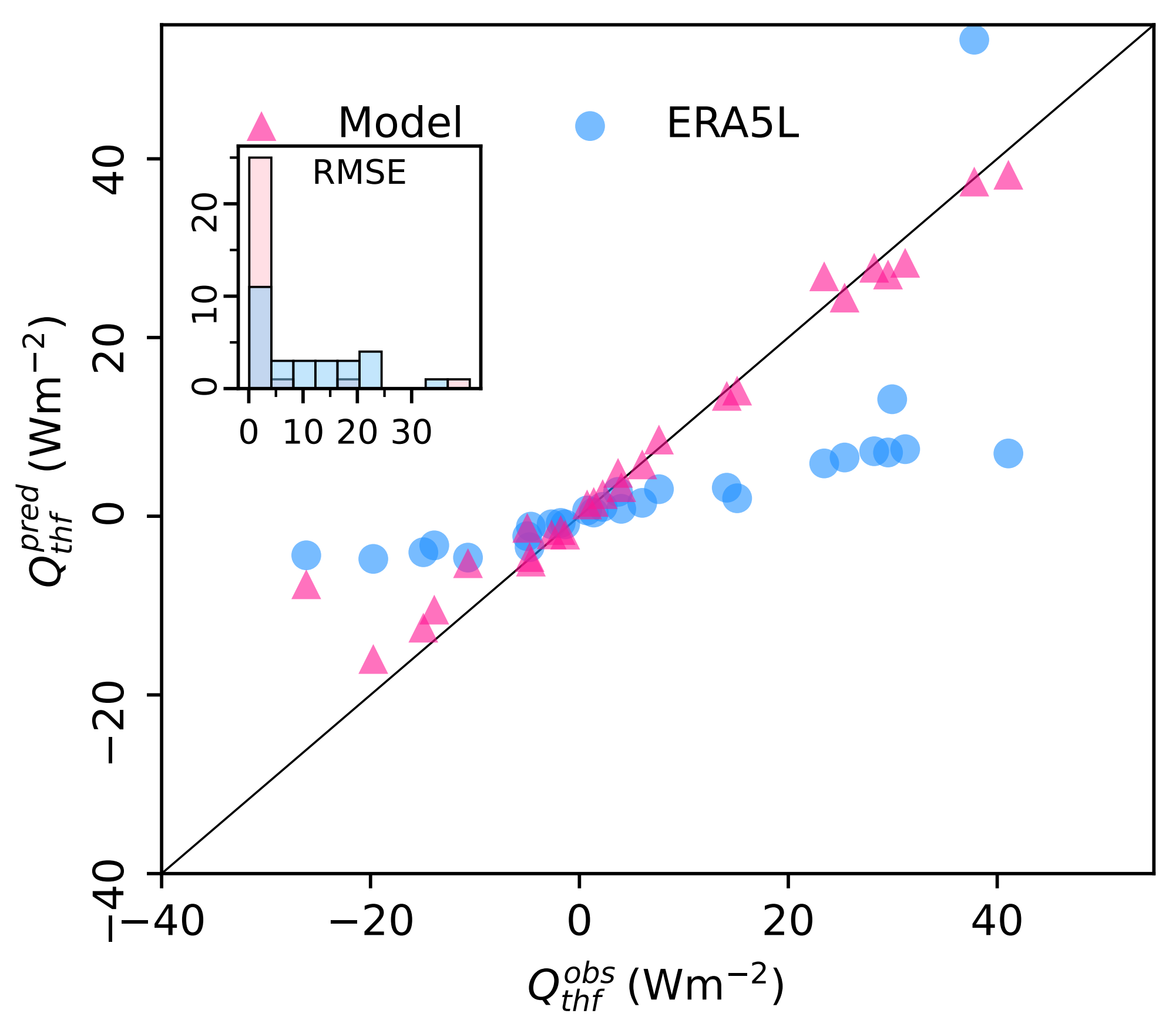
Model
ERA5L
RMSE
0
10
20
0
10
20
30
40
20
0
−20
−40
−40
−20
0
20
40
Q_{thf}^{pred} (Wm^{-2})
Q_{thf}^{obs} (Wm^{-2})