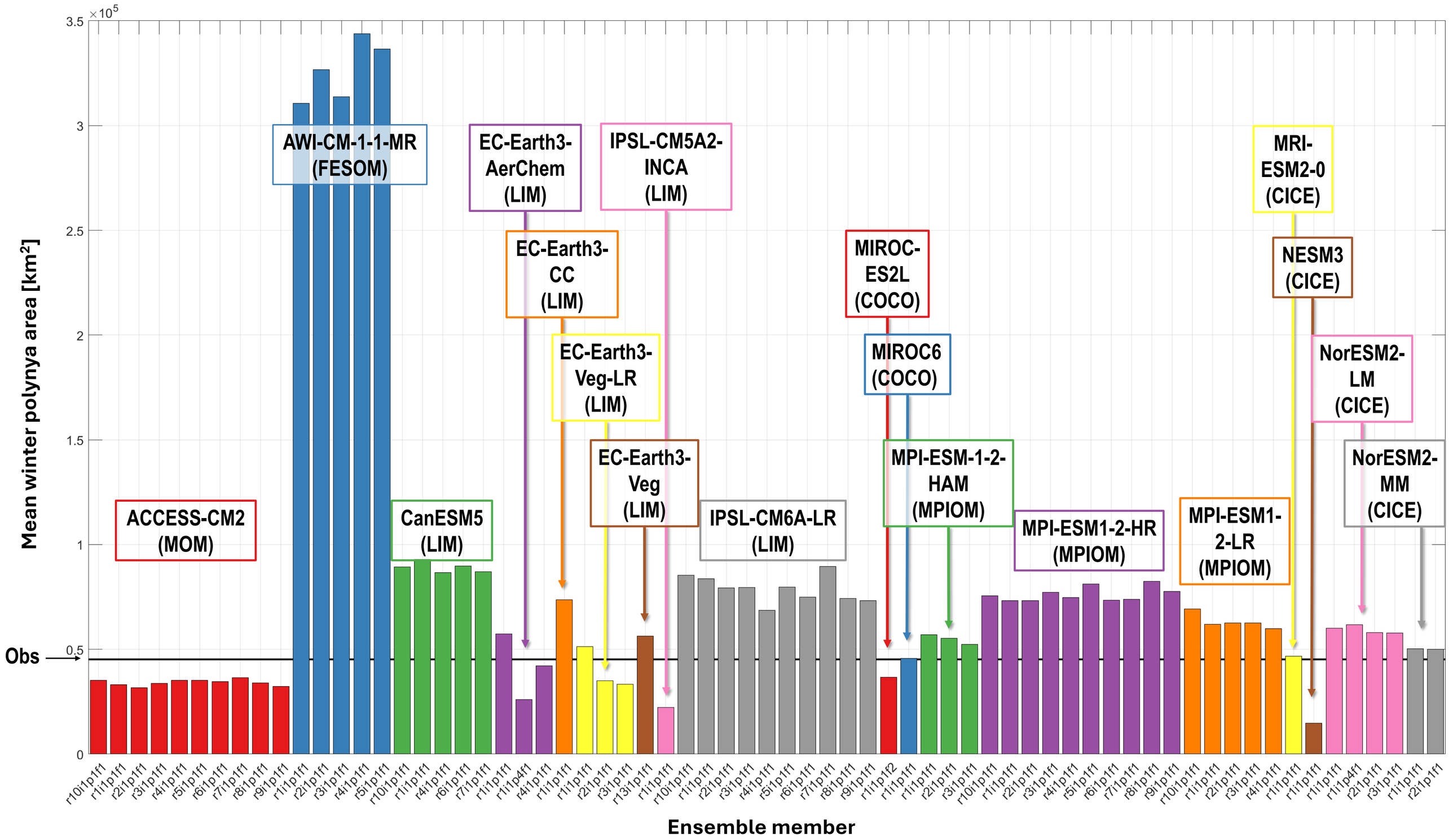
×10^5
3.5
3
2.5
2
1.5
1
0.5
0
Obs
Mean winter polynya area [km²]
AWI-CM-1-1-MR (FESOM)
EC-Earth3-AerChem (LIM)
IPSL-CM5A2-INCA (LIM)
EC-Earth3-CC (LIM)
EC-Earth3-Veg-LR (LIM)
EC-Earth3-Veg (LIM)
MIROC-ES2L (COCO)
MIROC6 (COCO)
MPI-ESM-1-2-HAM (MPIOM)
MRI-ESM2-0 (CICE)
NESM3 (CICE)
NorESM2-LM (CICE)
NorESM2-MM (CICE)
ACCESS-CM2 (MOM)
CanESM5 (LIM)
IPSL-CM6A-LR (LIM)
MPI-ESM1-2-HR (MPIOM)
MPI-ESM1-2-LR (MPIOM)
r10i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1 r5i1p1f1 r6i1p1f1 r7i1p1f1 r8i1p1f1 r9i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1 r5i1p1f1 r10i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1 r6i1p1f1 r7i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r1i1p4f1 r4i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r13i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r10i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1 r5i1p1f1 r6i1p1f1 r7i1p1f1 r8i1p1f1 r9i1p1f1
r1i1p1f2
r1i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1
r10i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1 r5i1p1f1 r6i1p1f1 r7i1p1f1 r8i1p1f1 r9i1p1f1
r10i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r4i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1
r1i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r1i1p4f1 r2i1p1f1 r3i1p1f1 r1i1p1f1 r2i1p1f1
Ensemble member