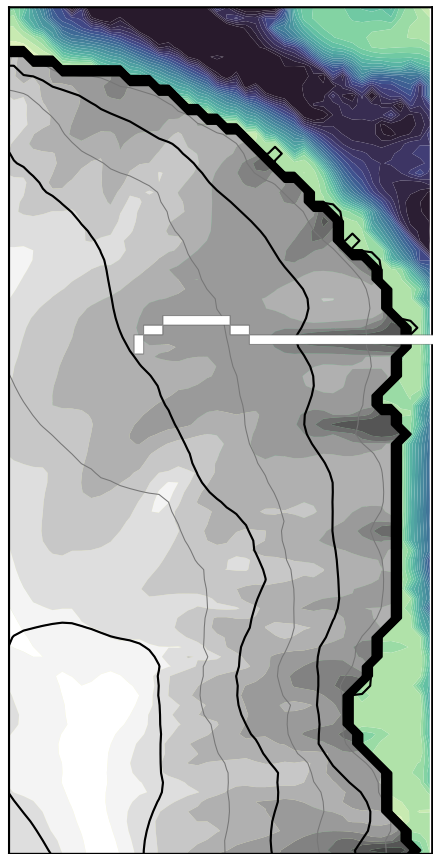
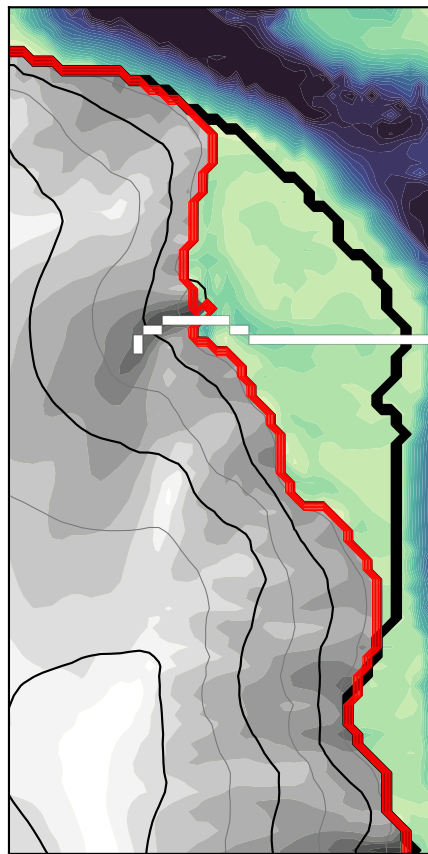


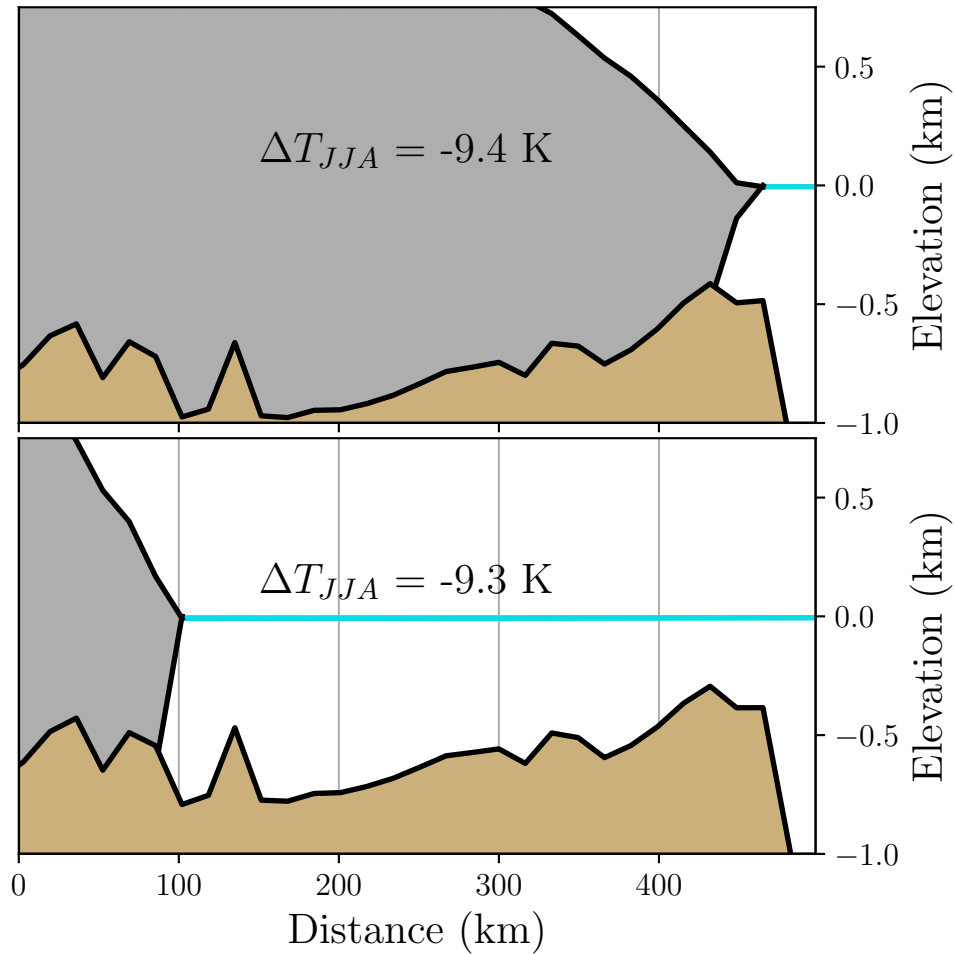
(a)



(b)



(c)



Ice surface velocity (m/s)

Bedrock elevation (m)

— GL, $\Delta T_{JJA} = -9.4$ K— GL, $\Delta T_{JJA} = -9.3$ K