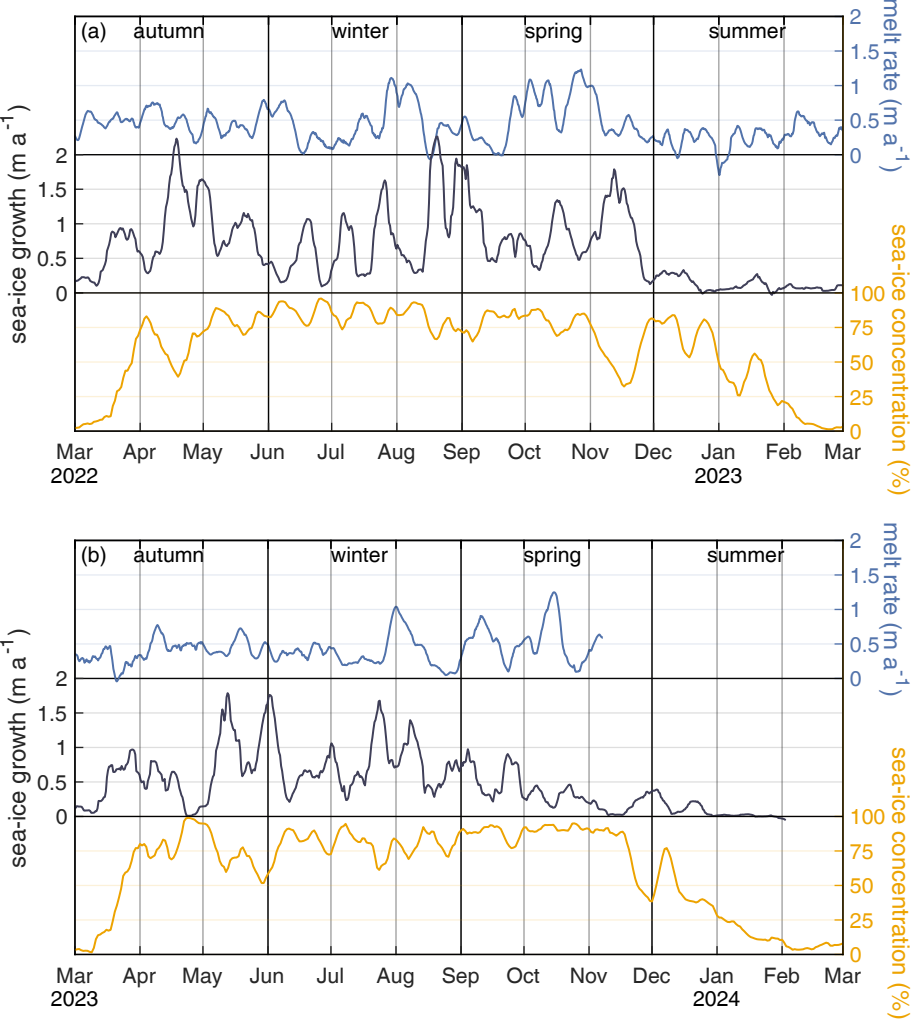
(a)
autumn
winter
spring
summer
melt rate (m a-1)
sea-ice growth (m a-1)
sea-ice concentration (%)
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Nov
Dec
Jan
Feb
Mar
2022
2023
(b)
autumn
winter
spring
summer
melt rate (m a-1)
sea-ice growth (m a-1)
sea-ice concentration (%)
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Nov
Dec
Jan
Feb
Mar
2023
2024