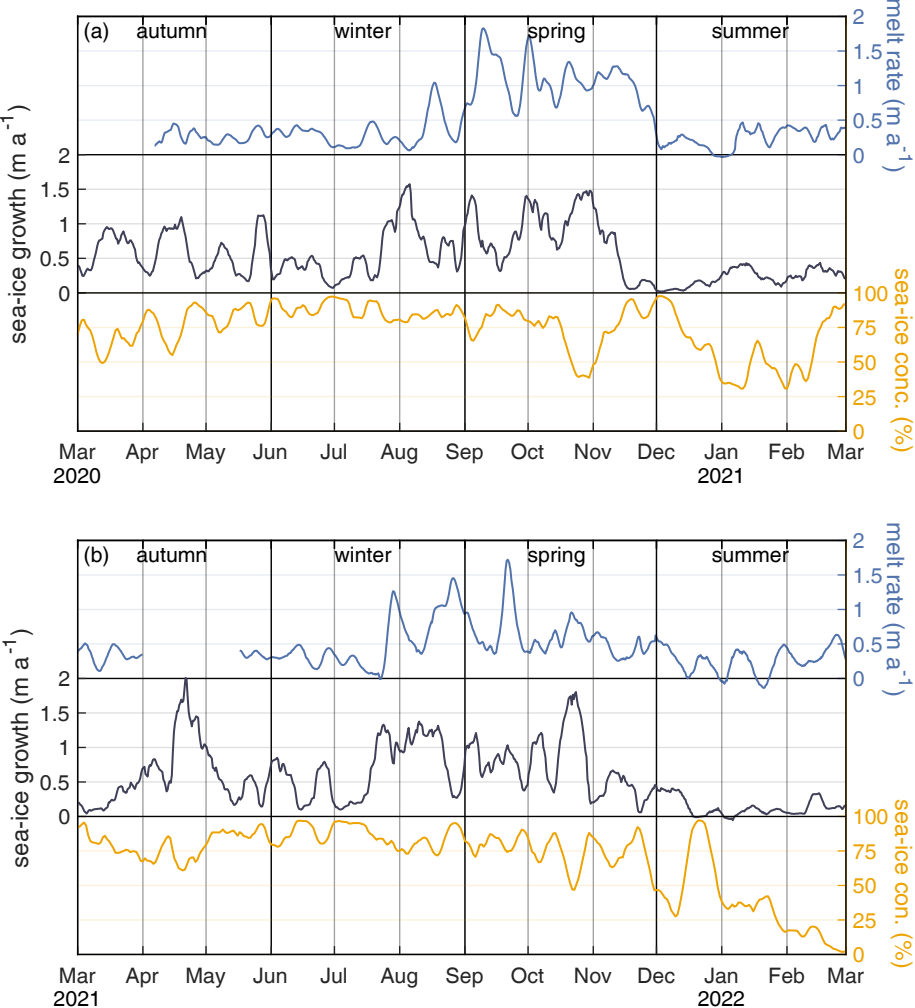
(a)
autumn
winter
spring
summer
melt rate (m a-1)
sea-ice growth (m a-1)
sea-ice conc. (%)
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Nov
Dec
Jan
Feb
Mar
2020
2021
(b)
autumn
winter
spring
summer
melt rate (m a-1)
sea-ice growth (m a-1)
sea-ice con. (%)
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Nov
Dec
Jan
Feb
Mar
2021
2022