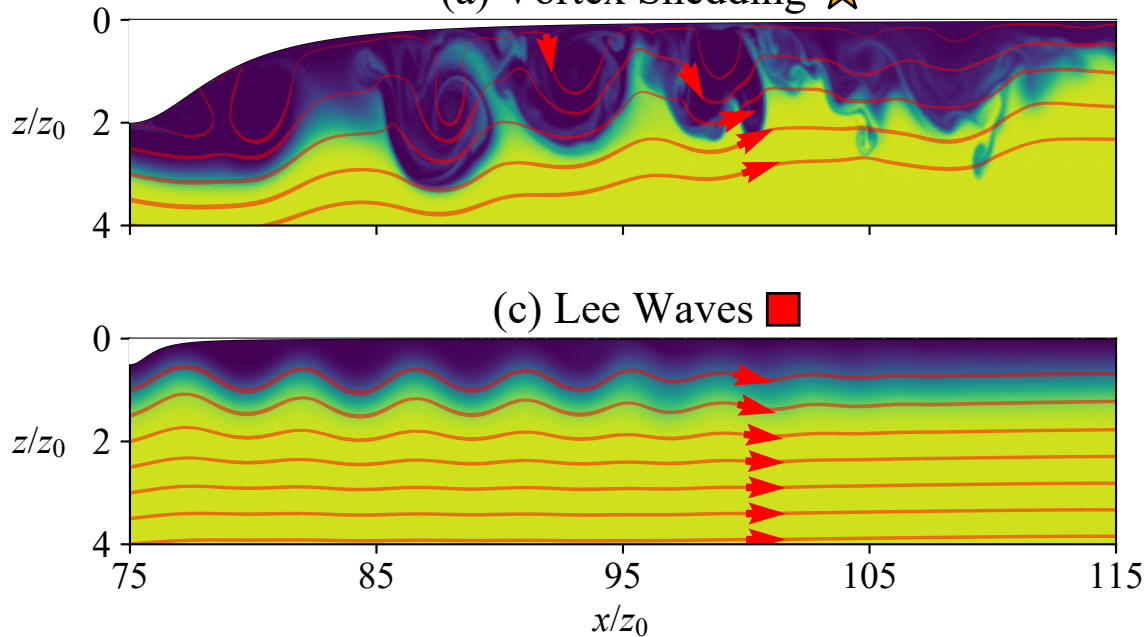
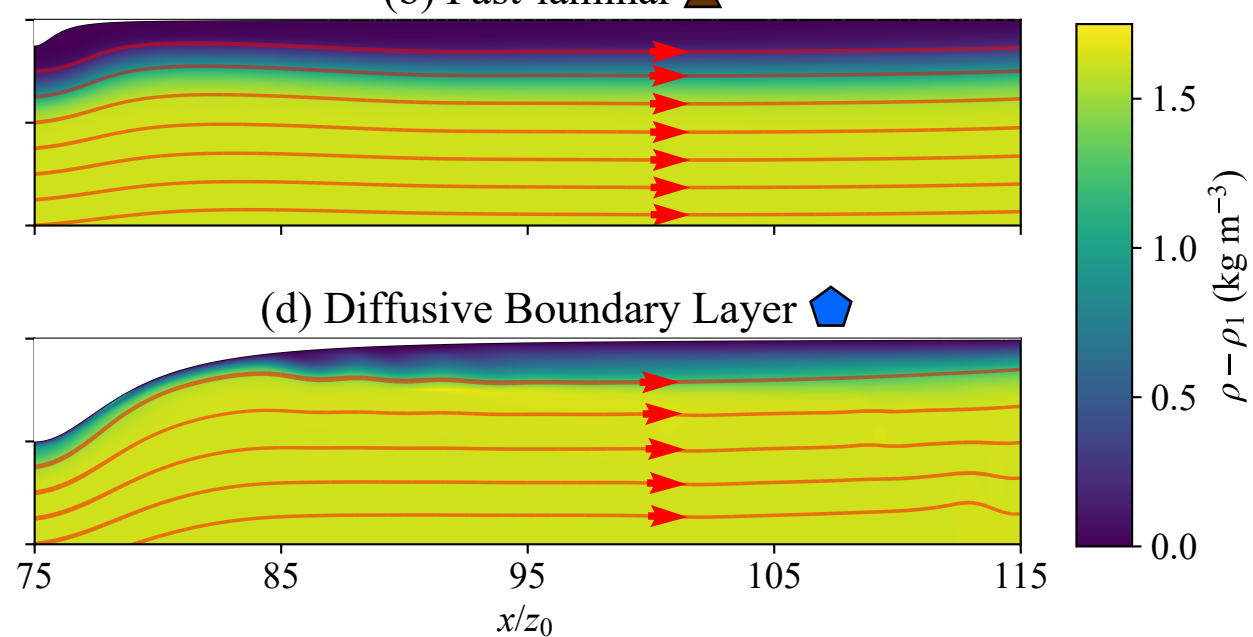


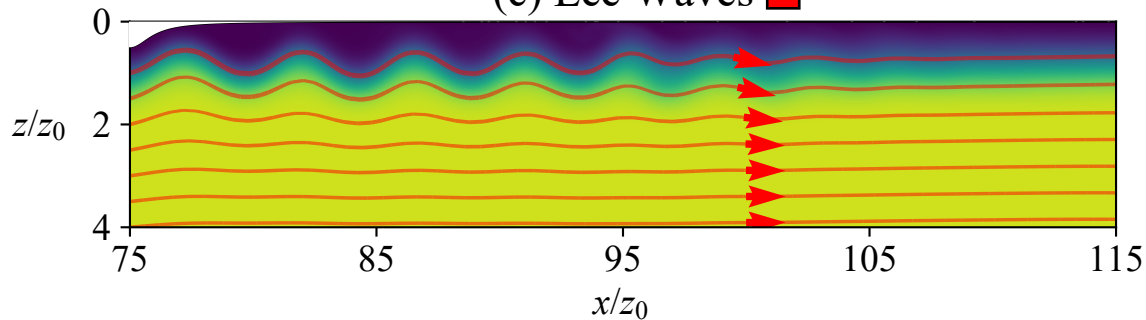
(a) Vortex Shedding ☆



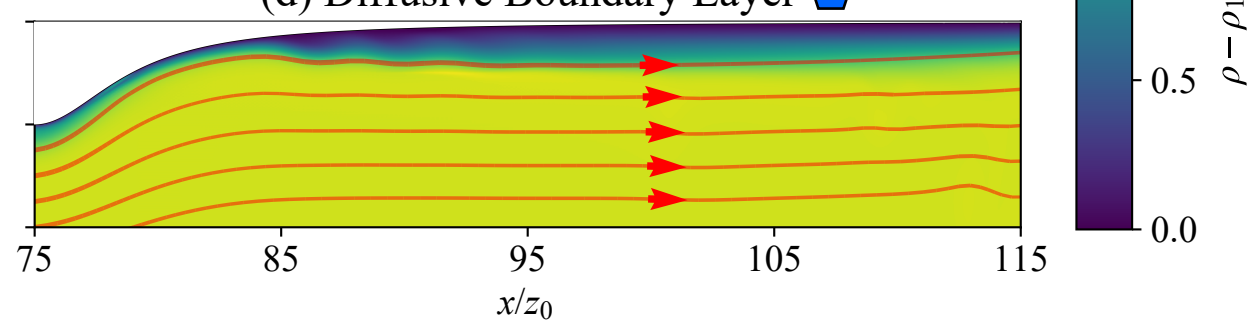
(b) Fast-laminar ▲



(c) Lee Waves ■



(d) Diffusive Boundary Layer ◆



$\rho - \rho_1$ (kg m⁻³)

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0