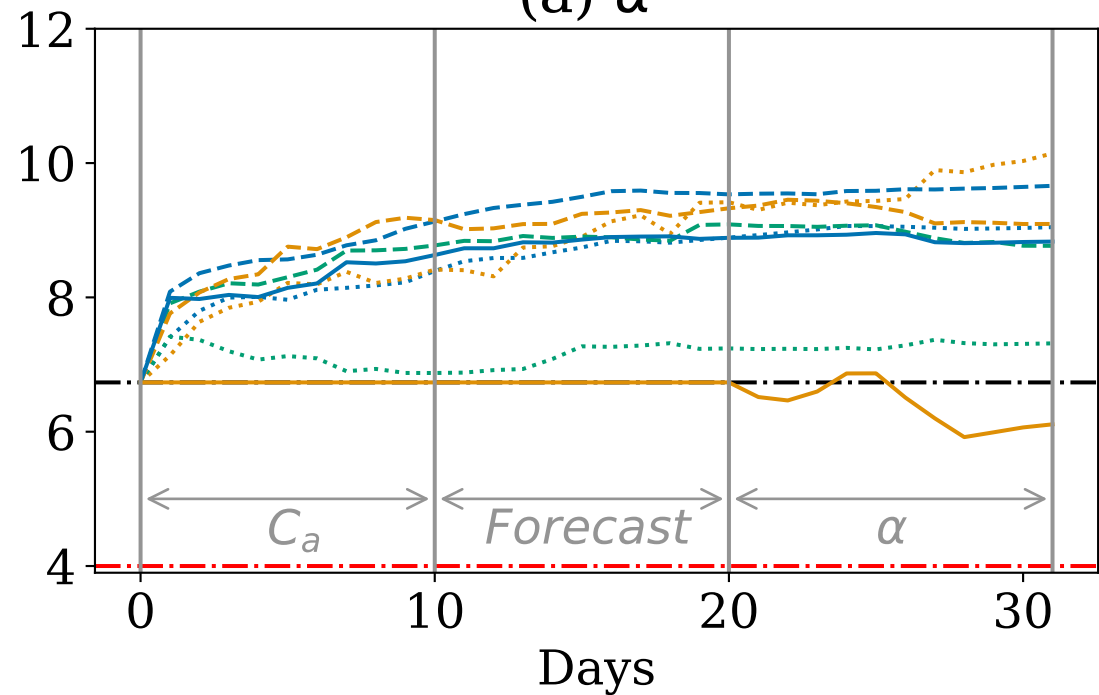


(a)  $\alpha$ (b)  $C_a$ 