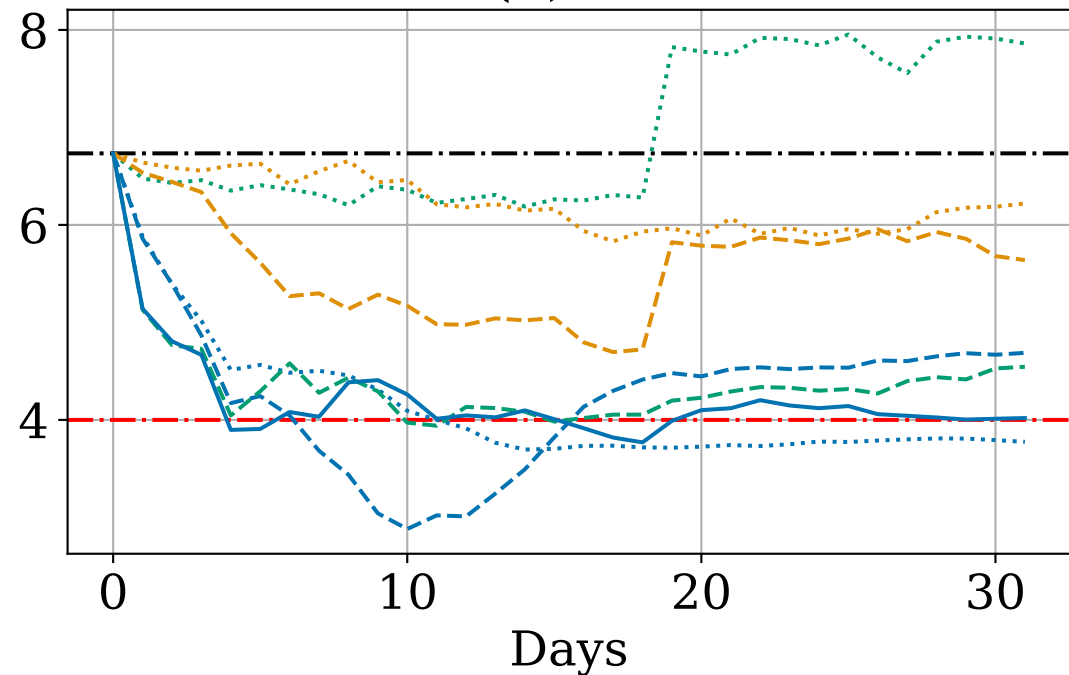


(a) α 

(b) Ensemble spread

