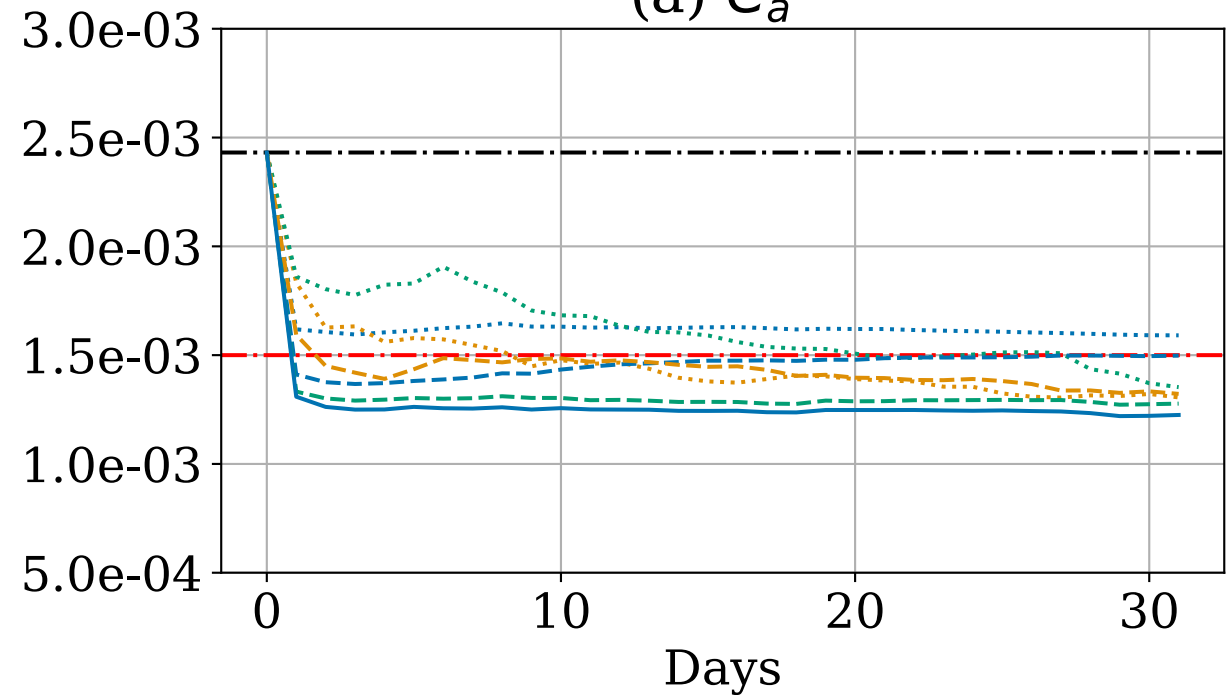


(a)  $C_a$ 

(b) Ensemble spread

