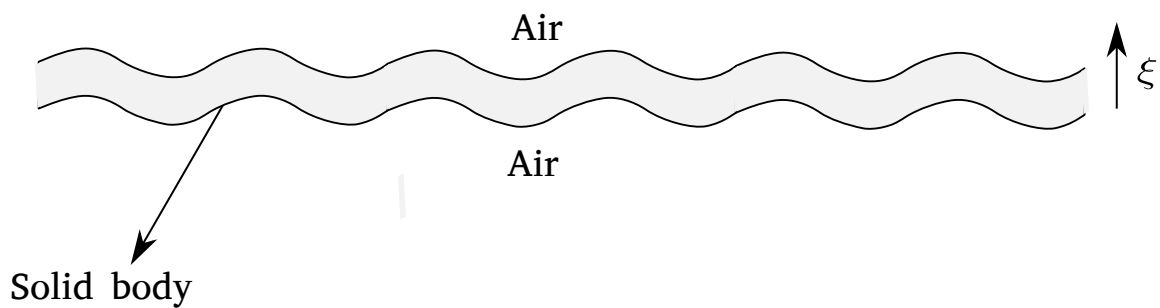
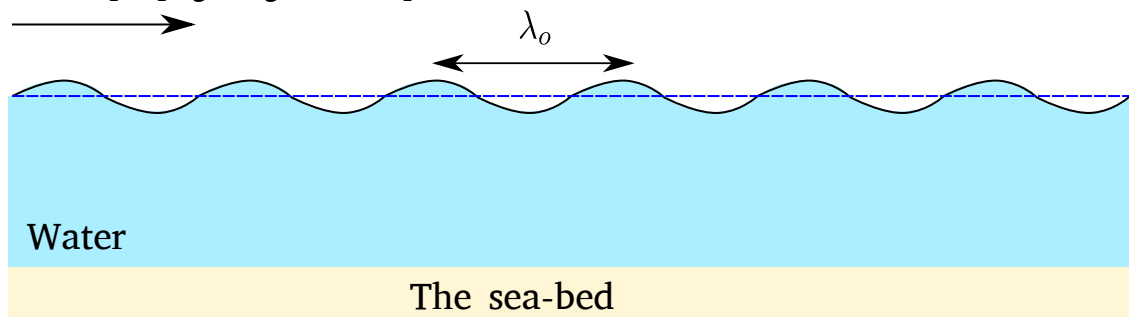


(a) A dry beam

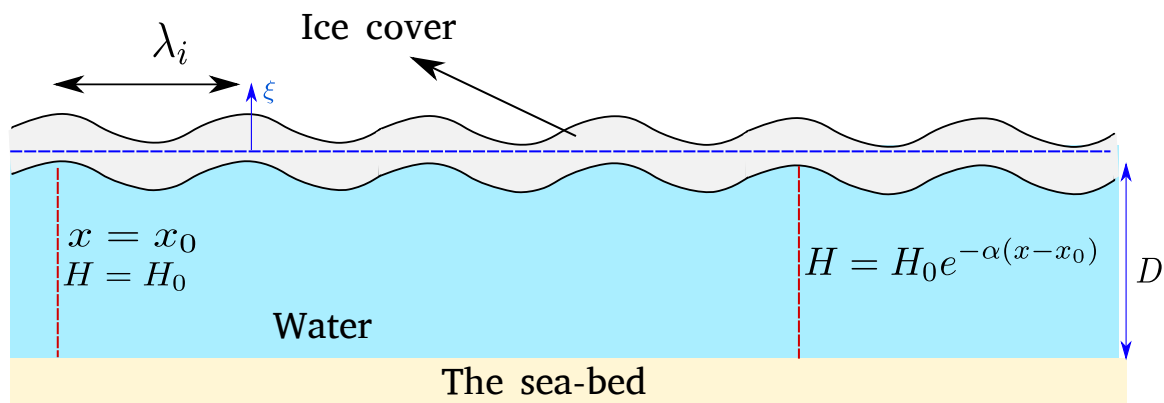


(b) Open-water

Waves propagating in an open-sea condition



(c) Ice-covered sea

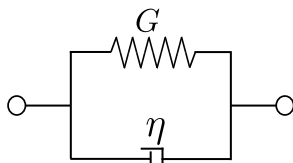


(d) Solid models

Pure elastic material



Kelvin Voigt (KV) material



Maxwell material

