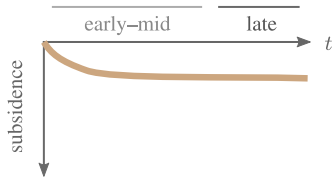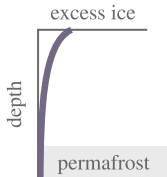ice content profiles $e(y)$ — thaw season subsidence

ice poor

excess ice

depth

permafrost

early–mid · late

t

subsidence

ice rich

excess ice

depth

ice-rich top of permafrost

early–mid · late

t

subsidence

late-season subsidence