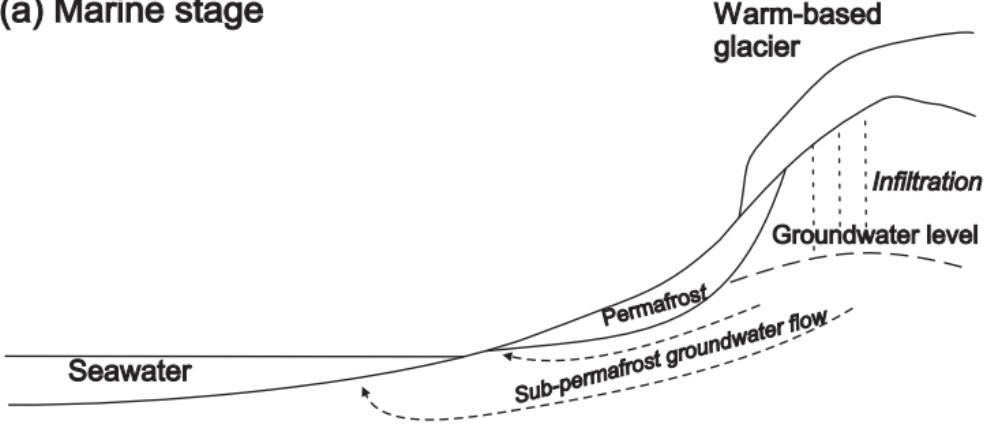
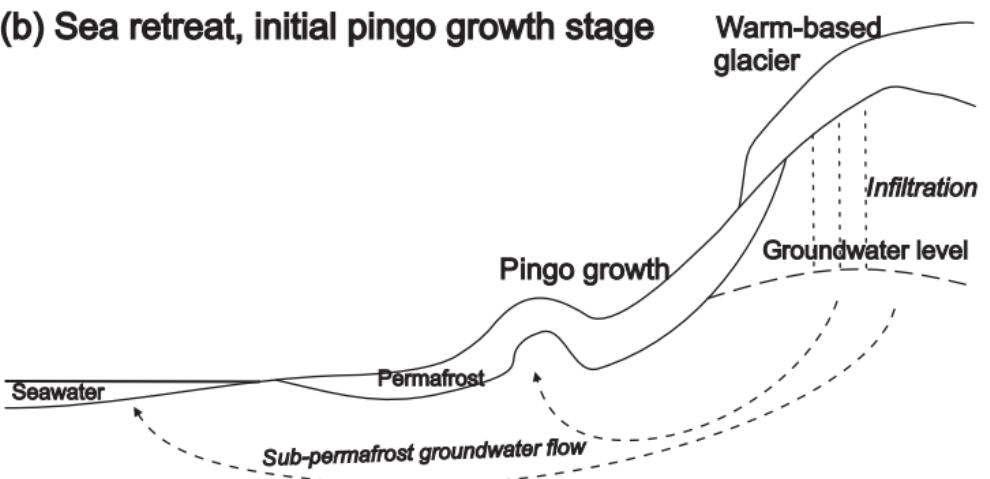


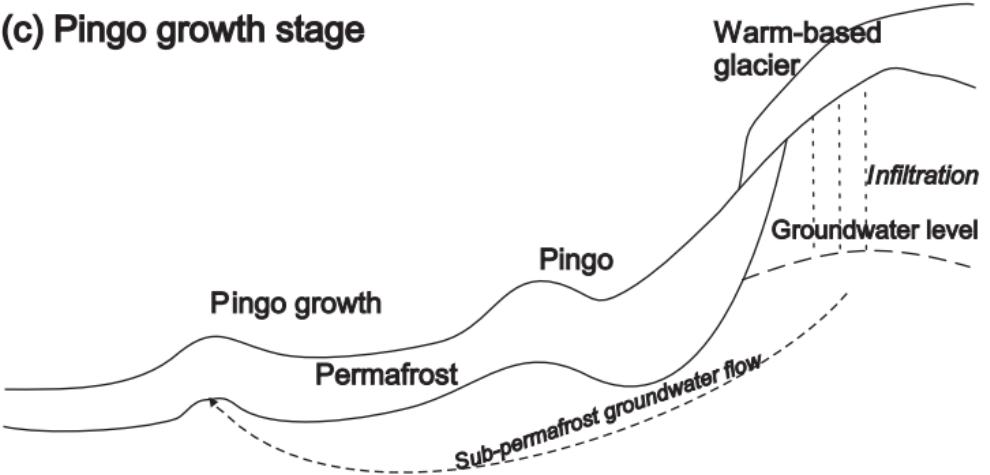
(a) Marine stage



(b) Sea retreat, initial pingo growth stage



(c) Pingo growth stage



(d) Pingo degradation, spring stage

