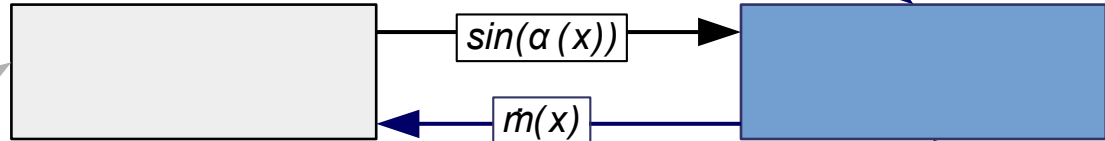


$T(Z) + \Delta T(t), S(Z)$

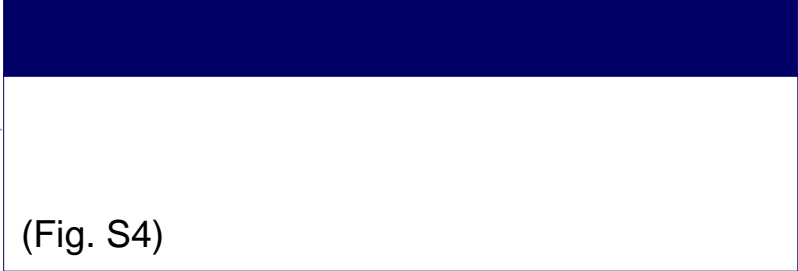


$Q(t)$

$smb(x, t)$



$smb(lat, lon, t)$



(Fig. S4)