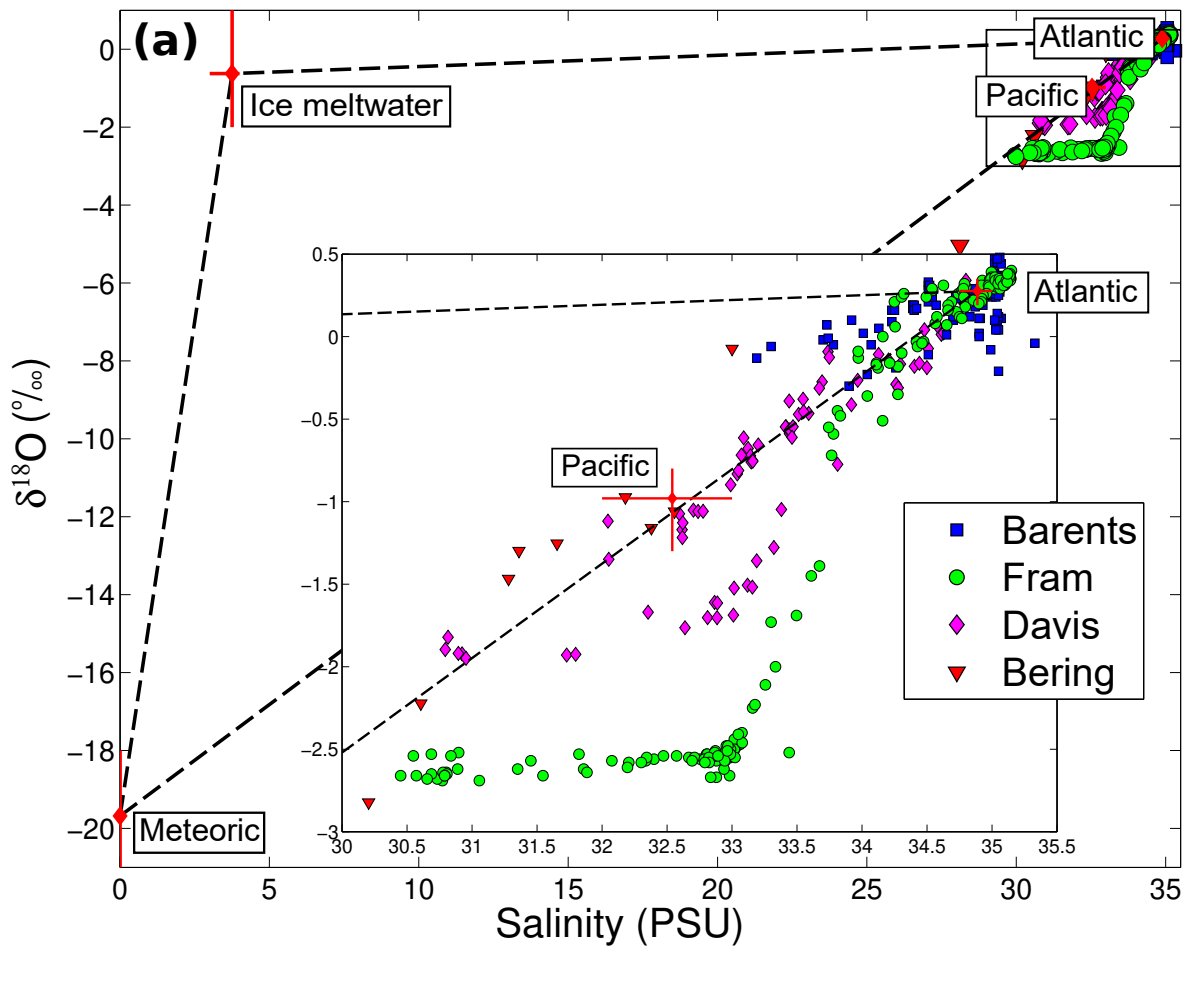
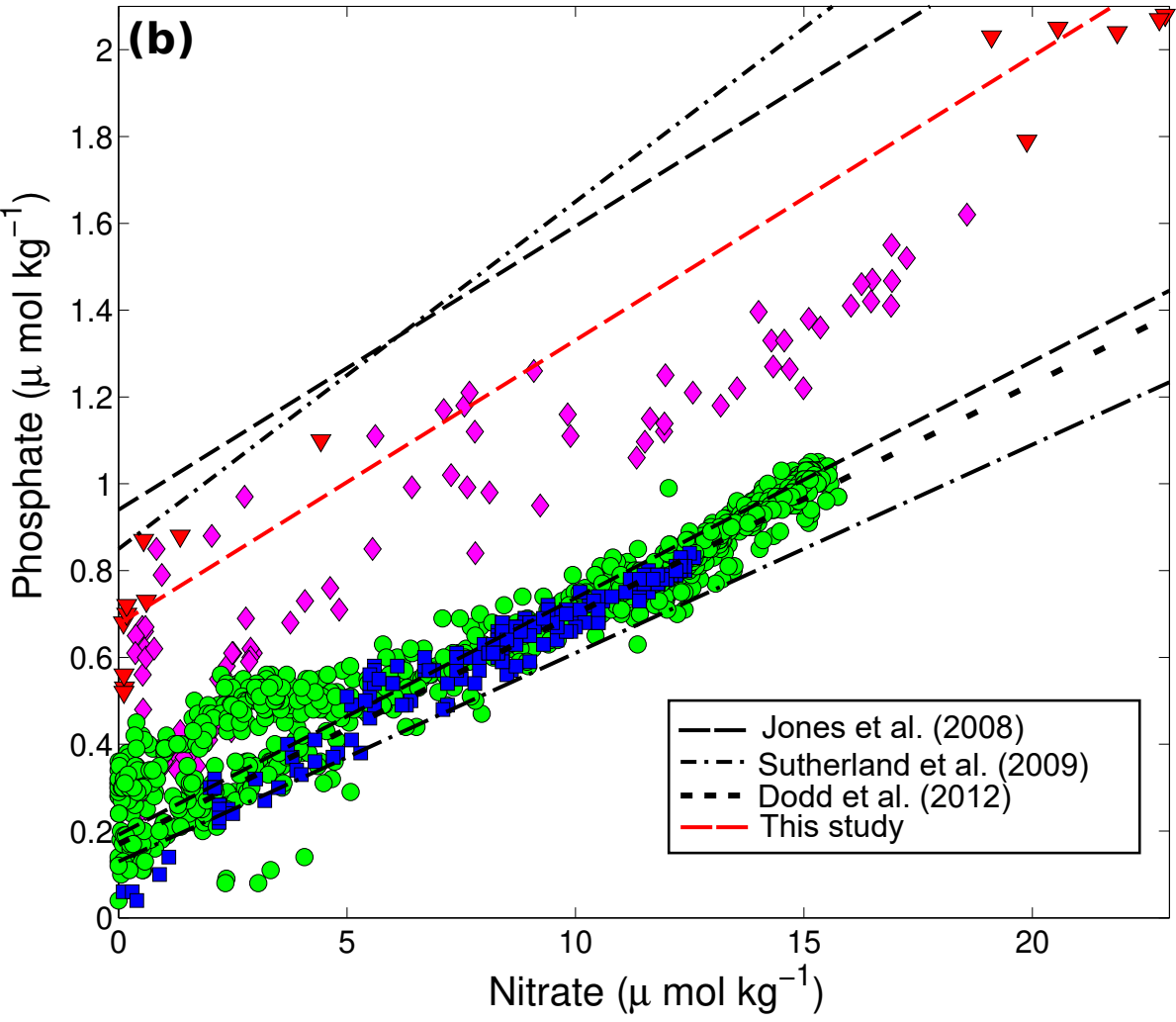

(a)
Ice meltwater
Atlantic
Pacific
Meteoric
Barents
Fram
Davis
Bering
δ18O (‰)
Salinity (PSU)


(b)
Jones et al. (2008)
Sutherland et al. (2009)
Dodd et al. (2012)
This study
Phosphate (μ mol kg−1)
Nitrate (μ mol kg−1)