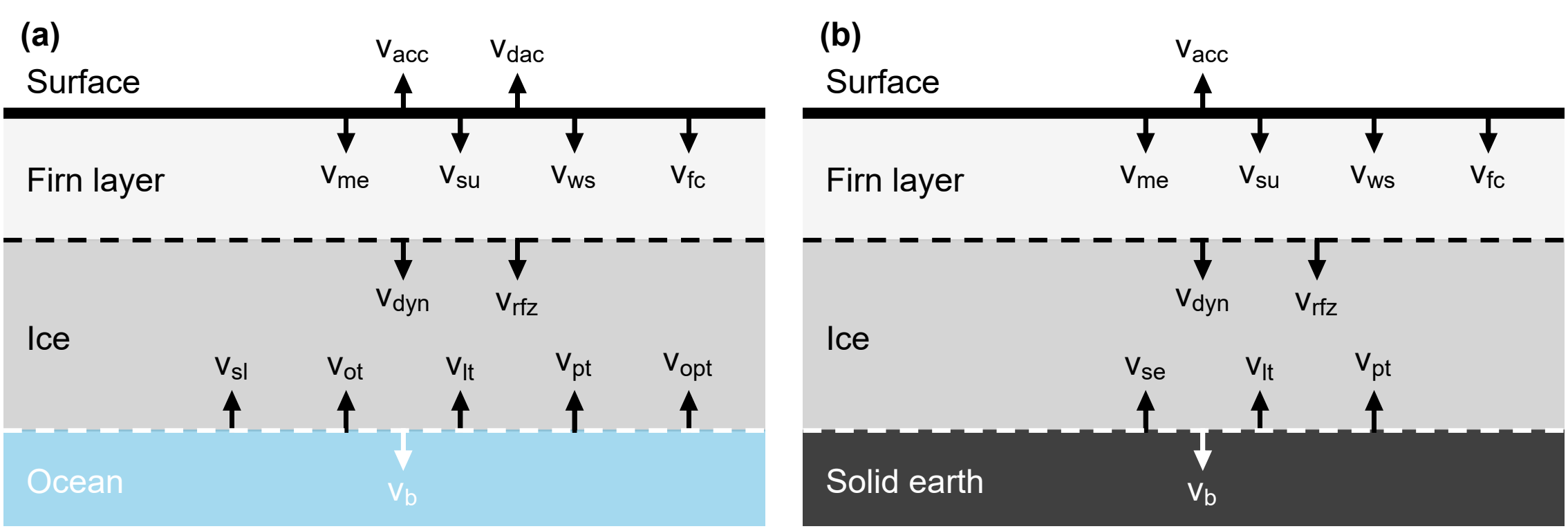
(a)
Surface
Firn layer
Ice
Ocean
v_{acc}
v_{dac}
v_{me}
v_{su}
v_{ws}
v_{fc}
v_{dyn}
v_{rfz}
v_{sl}
v_{ot}
v_{lt}
v_{pt}
v_{opt}
v_b
(b)
Surface
Firn layer
Ice
Solid earth
v_{acc}
v_{me}
v_{su}
v_{ws}
v_{fc}
v_{dyn}
v_{rfz}
v_{se}
v_{lt}
v_{pt}
v_b